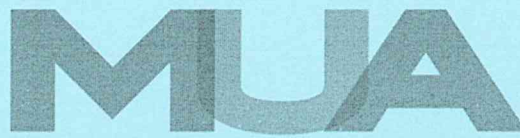


The
Management
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POST GRADUATE UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP
DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

MDS 500: DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT THEORY

DATE: 3rd APRIL 2017

DURATION: 3 HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 60

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Write your registration number on the answer booklet.
2. **DO NOT** write on this question paper.
3. This paper contains **FOUR (4)** questions.
4. Question **ONE** is **compulsory**.
5. Answer any other **TWO** questions.
6. Question **ONE** carries **30 MARKS** and the rest carry **15 MARKS** each.
7. Write all your answers in the Examination answer booklet provided

QUESTION ONE

India is the third largest producer and consumer of fertilizers in the world. The largest being China followed by USA. The fertilizer use in India has shown a consistent Growth from 66,000 metric Tones (MT) of plant nutrients in 1951-52 to 18.07×10^5 MT in 1999-2000.

The fertilizer consumption in India has increased from 1 kg per hectars in 1950-51 to about 106kg per hectars 1999-2000. At present, there are 66 large shed fertilizers units in the country manufacturing a wide range of nitrogenous, phosphoric and complex fertilizers of these 39 units produce urea, and 20 units produce DAP and complex fertilizers.

Besides there are about 80 small and medium scale units producing single super Phosphate. The total installed capacity of fertilizer production as the capacity was 21.58 MT of nitrogen and 52.31 MT. of phosphate as on 31.1.2002. Fertilizer industry is one of The major agrochemical industries playing an important role in meeting the food grain

Required:

Advice the government on the necessary areas of consideration for increased production. (30 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Distinguish between development and economic growth (5 marks)
- b) Discuss the approaches to gender and development. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Giving relevant examples, discuss two environmental risks that hamper development in Kenya (7 Marks)
- b) Discuss the Rodan theory of balanced growth and give its criticism (8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain how the public and private sector can contribute to development of the economy of a country. (12 mark)
- b) What contribution have post modernism approaches made to your understanding or development (3 marks)

